

Jacqueline Vandenbroere¹ and Stéphane Ferrand¹¹ Groupe Européen d'Observations Stellaires**LIST OF VISUAL MAXIMA OF RR LYRAE STARS****ABSTRACT**

180 instants of maximum light have been determined for 78 RR Lyrae variable stars (65 RRab and 13 RRc) from visual estimates. They are listed with the O-C relative to the most probable cycle number.

RESUME

180 instants de maxima de 78 étoiles variables du type RR Lyrae (65 RRab et 13 RRc) ont été déterminés à partir d'estimations visuelles. Ils sont listés avec l'O-C relatif au numéro de cycle le plus vraisemblable.

RIASSUNTO

180 massimi di 78 stelle variabili del tipo RR Lyrae (65 RRab e 13 RRc) sono stati determinati sulla base di stime visuali. Questi instanti di massimo sono raccolti in una lista con l'O-C relativo al numero di ciclo più probabile.

RESUMEN

180 instantes de máximos de 78 estrellas variables del tipo RR Lyrae (65 RRab y 13 RRc) han sido determinados a partir de estimaciones visuales. Aparecen listados con los O-C relativos al número de ciclo más probable.

OBSERVATIONS

Most of the observations cover a time interval going from August 2011 (JD 2455800) to November 2012 (JD 2456250). The observers are : Michel Dumont (DMT), Stéphane Ferrand (FND) and Jacqueline Vandenbroere (VBR).

| OBS. | METHOD | N. MAX. | SITE | INSTRUMENTS |
|------|--------|---------|--------------------------|-------------|
| DMT | vis | 17 | Baïleau l'Evêque, France | binoculars |
| FND | vis | 59 | Saint-Piat, France | T203-305 mm |
| VBR | vis | 104 | Heure (Belgium) | N3500 mm |

The times were determined by the observers from their visual estimates (vis). The O-C are appearing in notes when new or better ephemerides were used and after correction by a non linear relation. The goal of the visual survey is to detect systematic trends in the O-C values with respect to current ephemerides, in order to check possible period variations (Le Borgne et al. 2007).

The O-C's curves published in Le Borgne et al. (2007) were examined to avoid any unlikelihood and the O-C relative to linear and non linear ephemerides of this paper were systematically noted LB 2007.

LIST

| RRab | OBS. | MODE | HJD | ACC | E (G 85) | O-C (G 85) | NOTES |
|----------|------|------|-----------|-------|----------|------------|-------|
| DU And | FND | vis | 56178.491 | 0.008 | 33174 | -0.156 | |
| V548 And | VBR | vis | 55886.310 | 0.01 | 8818 | -0.208 | |
| V548 And | VBR | vis | 55887.292 | 0.01 | 8820 | -0.240 | |
| V548 And | VBR | vis | 56158.501 | 0.015 | 9355 | -0.270 | |
| V548 And | VBR | vis | 56162.515 | 0.01 | 9363 | -0.312 | |
| V550 And | VBR | vis | 55886.269 | 0.015 | 5687 | -0.115 | |
| V550 And | VBR | vis | 56142.518 | 0.015 | 6016 | -0.124 | |

LIST

| <u>RRab</u> | <u>OBS.</u> | <u>MODE</u> | <u>HJD</u> | <u>ACC</u> | <u>E (G 85)</u> | <u>O-C (G 85)</u> | <u>NOTES</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| V569 And | VBR | vis | 56190.580 | 0.01 | 8618 | +0.024 | |
| V569 And | VBR | vis | 56211.593 | 0.01 | 8656 | +0.027 | |
| V672 Aql | VBR | vis | 56228.254 | 0.015 | 34510 | +0.255 | |
| V672 Aql | VBR | vis | 56229.274 | 0.015 | 34512 | +0.216 | |
| V706 Aql | VBR | vis | 55479.313 | 0.01 | 75485 | +0.147 | |
| V706 Aql | VBR | vis | 56108.571 | 0.015 | 77153 | +0.170 | |
| V706 Aql | VBR | vis | 56229.283 | 0.01 | 77473 | +0.166 | |
| TU Ari | FND | vis | 56178.491 | 0.008 | 41036 | +0.030 | |
| TU Ari | FND | vis | 56186.516 | 0.015 | 41053 | +0.037 | |
| TU Ari | FND | vis | 56212.425 | 0.015 | 41108 | +0.005 | |
| RS Boo | DMT | vis | 56061.441 | 0.006 | 37873 | -0.007 | -0.031 (with quadratic elements of LB 2007) |
| RS Boo | DMT | vis | 56064.462 | 0.006 | 37881 | -0.005 | -0.029 idem |
| RS Boo | FND | vis | 56064.462 | 0.013 | 37881 | -0.005 | -0.029 idem |
| RS Boo | FND | vis | 56073.516 | 0.006 | 37905 | -0.007 | -0.031 idem |
| RS Boo | FND | vis | 56075.399 | 0.006 | 37910 | -0.011 | -0.034 idem |
| RS Boo | FND | vis | 56087.490 | 0.010 | 37942 | +0.005 | -0.019 idem |
| RS Boo | DMT | vis | 56101.450 | 0.007 | 37979 | +0.004 | -0.020 idem |
| RS Boo | FND | vis | 56129.362 | 0.008 | 38053 | -0.007 | -0.031 idem ; normal |
| RS Boo | DMT | vis | 56135.414 | 0.004 | 38069 | +0.007 | -0.017 idem |
| RS Boo | DMT | vis | 56186.340 | 0.004 | 38204 | -0.008 | -0.032 idem |
| CM Boo | FND | vis | 56131.410 | 0.02 | 33214 | -0.113 | |
| RZ Cam | VBR | vis | 55857.608 | 0.01 | 34215 | +0.048 | |
| RZ Cam | VBR | vis | 56190.573 | 0.01 | 34908 | +0.062 | |
| EF Cnc | FND | vis | 56010.416 | 0.02 | 13713 | +0.111 | eph. Pejcha, Sobotka, 2001 |
| EF Cnc | FND | vis | 56013.338 | 0.02 | 13723 | +0.076 | idem |
| EF Cnc | FND | vis | 56015.389 | 0.015 | 13730 | +0.057 | idem |
| RR CVn | VBR | vis | 56064.442 | 0.01 | 22187 | +0.003 | |
| RX CVn | VBR | vis | 56072.424 | 0.015 | 30566 | -0.042 | -0.042 (with eph. LB 2007) |
| SW CVn | VBR | vis | 56061.436 | 0.01 | 37371 | +0.338 | -0.025 (with quadratic elements of LB 2007) |
| V470 Cas | VBR | vis | 56178.544 | 0.015 | 22849 | -0.204 | eph. IBVS 4332 |
| V470 Cas | VBR | vis | 56150.558 | 0.015 | 22817 | -0.211 | idem |
| V470 Cas | VBR | vis | 56186.400 | 0.15 | 22858 | -0.217 | idem |
| V1041 Cas | VBR | vis | 56142.517 | 0.01 | 8281 | +0.075 | |
| V1041 Cas | VBR | vis | 56180.517 | 0.01 | 8348 | +0.058 | |
| V1109 Cas | VBR | vis | 55879.248 | 0.015 | 10237 | -0.042 | |
| V1109 Cas | VBR | vis | 56150.521 | 0.01 | 10859 | -0.036 | |
| V742 Cep | FND | vis | 56176.517 | 0.007 | 10946 | -0.133 | |
| V742 Cep | FND | vis | 56189.444 | 0.007 | 10976 | -0.134 | |
| GU Cet | VBR | vis | 56157.581 | 0.01 | 9495 | -0.008 | |
| GU Cet | VBR | vis | 56162.550 | 0.01 | 9506 | -0.007 | |
| V Com | VBR | vis | 56064.467 | 0.01 | 32784 | +0.053 | |
| BN CrB | VBR | vis | 56095.513 | 0.015 | 9291 | +0.048 | |
| BN CrB | VBR | vis | 56115.485 | 0.01 | 9330 | +0.054 | |
| DM Cyg | FND | vis | 56101.544 | 0.005 | 32199 | +0.066 | -0.018 (with quadratic elements of LB 2007) |
| V357 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56180.485 | 0.015 | 51312 | +0.184 | |

| <u>RRab</u> | <u>OBS.</u> | <u>MODE</u> | <u>HJD</u> | <u>ACCUR</u> | <u>E (GC 85)</u> | <u>O-C (G 85)</u> | <u>NOTES</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| V357 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56190.386 | 0.01 | 51331 | +0.203 | |
| V759 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56108.485 | 0.01 | 51620 | +0.058 | |
| V759 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56140.525 | 0.01 | 51709 | +0.053 | |
| V802 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56150.507 | 0.01 | 19676 | -0.014 | |
| V802 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56131.442 | 0.01 | 19644 | -0.023 | |
| V1949 Cyg | VBR | vis | 55335.479 | 0.015 | 36945 | +0.009 | eph. MVS,11, H7, 150, 1988 |
| V1949 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56140.528 | 0.01 | 38558 | +0.011 | idem |
| V1949 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56149.529 | 0.01 | 38576 | +0.028 | idem |
| V1962 Cyg | VBR | vis | 55481.412 | 0.015 | 20899 | +0.083 | eph. Bezjaev & Shugarov, 1988 |
| V1962 Cyg | VBR | vis | 55729.470 | 0.015 | 21387 | +0.070 | |
| V1962 Cyg | VBR | vis | 56157.505 | 0.015 | 22229 | +0.081 | |
| SX Del | VBR | vis | 56188.355 | 0.01 | 7780 | -0.014 | eph. Paschke, 2006 |
| CK Del | VBR | vis | 56149.481 | 0.01 | 48671 | +0.086 | |
| CK Del | VBR | vis | 56176.481 | 0.01 | 48732 | +0.076 | |
| DX Del | FND | vis | 56131.592 | 0.02 | 35471 | +0.064 | |
| DX Del | FND | vis | 56132.527 | 0.01 | 35473 | +0.054 | |
| DX Del | FND | vis | 56133.490 | 0.02 | 35475 | +0.072 | |
| AE Dra | VBR | vis | 56115.466 | 0.01 | 40020 | +0.021 | |
| AE Dra | VBR | vis | 56133.540 | 0.001 | 40050 | +0.014 | |
| AE Dra | VBR | vis | 56142.595 | 0.01 | 40065 | +0.029 | |
| BK Dra | FND | vis | 56215.471 | 0.013 | 51838 | -0.155 | |
| AF Her | VBR | vis | 56150.411 | 0.015 | 45193 | -0.104 | |
| AF Her | VBR | vis | 56179.394 | 0.015 | 45239 | -0.117 | |
| EP Her | VBR | vis | 56180.334 | 0.01 | 66081 | -0.078 | |
| EP Her | VBR | vis | 56229.292 | 0.01 | 66196 | -0.078 | |
| GY Her | VBR | vis | 56225.265 | 0.01 | 37830 | +0.106 | |
| V486 Her | VBR | vis | 55380.507 | 0.01 | 34540 | +0.055 | |
| V486 Her | VBR | vis | 56078.440 | 0.01 | 35406 | +0.051 | |
| V486 Her | VBR | vis | 56178.377 | 0.01 | 35530 | +0.053 | |
| V734 Her | VBR | vis | 56186.396 | 0.01 | 25164 | -0.025 | |
| V734 Her | VBR | vis | 56211.367 | 0.01 | 25207 | -0.037 | |
| V1131 Her | VBR | vis | 56157.407 | 0.01 | 17372 | +0.021 | |
| V1131 Her | VBR | vis | 56188.375 | 0.015 | 17487 | -0.011 | |
| V1131 Her | VBR | vis | 56211.297 | 0.01 | 17572 | -0.001 | |
| CZ Lac | VBR | vis | 56222.399 | 0.015 | 25553 | -0.063 | |
| CZ Lac | VBR | vis | 56223.304 | 0.015 | 25555 | -0.023 | |
| CZ Lac | VBR | vis | 56225.438 | 0.01 | 25560 | -0.050 | |
| PW Lac | VBR | vis | 56190.339 | 0.01 | 36442 | +0.189 | |
| PW Lac | VBR | vis | 56211.358 | 0.01 | 36483 | +0.201 | |
| ST Leo | FND | vis | 56064.421 | 0.008 | 58875 | -0.023 | -0.018 (with eph. LB 2007) |
| ST Leo | FND | vis | 56074.460 | 0.006 | 58896 | -0.021 | -0.006 idem |
| AA Leo | FND | vis | 56064.393 | 0.01 | 27508 | -0.083 | -0.013 idem |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56060.435 | 0.008 | 23176 | -0.712 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56073.468 | 0.017 | 23199 | -0.716 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56077.442 | 0.01 | 23206 | -0.711 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56132.413 | 0.01 | 23303 | -0.726 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56140.385 | 0.017 | 23317 | -0.690 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56149.435 | 0.007 | 23333 | -0.710 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56157.386 | 0.008 | 23347 | -0.695 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56158.475 | 0.012 | 23349 | -0.740 | |

| <u>RRab</u> | <u>OBS.</u> | <u>MODE</u> | <u>HJD</u> | <u>ACCUR</u> | <u>E(GC 85)</u> | <u>O-C (G85)</u> | <u>NOTES</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56175.476 | 0.006 | 23379 | -0.745 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56179.445 | 0.008 | 23386 | -0.744 | |
| RR Lyr | DMT | vis | 56213.501 | 0.006 | 23446 | -0.700 | |
| FN Lyr | VBR | vis | 56224.306 | 0.01 | 42463 | +0.038 | |
| FN Lyr | VBR | vis | 56225.355 | 0.01 | 42465 | +0.033 | |
| KM Lyr | VBR | vis | 56222.270 | 0.015 | 39786 | +0.182 | |
| KM Lyr | VBR | vis | 56224.273 | 0.015 | 39790 | +0.185 | |
| KX Lyr | VBR | vis | 56224.296 | 0.01 | 37635 | -0.013 | -0.005 (with eph. LB 2007) |
| KX Lyr | VBR | vis | 56228.263 | 0.01 | 37644 | -0.014 | -0.006 idem |
| V408 Oph | VBR | vis | 56133.480 | 0.01 | 11023 | -0.095 | eph. Wils et al., 2006 |
| V452 Oph | VBR | vis | 56072.546 | 0.01 | 34846 | -0.007 | |
| V822 Oph | VBR | vis | 56073.470 | 0.01 | 35975 | +0.040 | |
| V1640 Ori | VBR | vis | 56248.545 | 0.015 | 20475 | +0.179 | |
| V1640 Ori | VBR | vis | 56273.453 | 0.015 | 20585 | +0.194 | |
| AV Peg | FND | vis | 56157.541 | 0.013 | 31680 | +0.155 | +0.009 (with quadratic elements of LB 2007) |
| ET Peg | VBR | vis | 56132.475 | 0.01 | 34964 | -0.054 | |
| GV Peg | VBR | vis | 56178.548 | 0.01 | 19863 | +0.213 | |
| GV Peg | VBR | vis | 56186.477 | 0.01 | 19877 | +0.205 | |
| V378 Per | FND | vis | 56269.314 | 0.004 | 72409 | +0.097 | |
| RY Psc | VBR | vis | 56157.608 | 0.01 | 25440 | +0.623 | +0.063 (with quadratic elements of LB 2007) |
| CS Ser | VBR | vis | 55711.429 | 0.015 | 46574 | +0.007 | |
| CS Ser | VBR | vis | 56076.522 | 0.015 | 47267 | +0.030 | |
| DF Ser | VBR | vis | 56060.543 | 0.01 | 60198 | +0.098 | +0.010 (with eph. LB 2007) |
| UX Tri | VBR | vis | 55886.300 | 0.01 | 10993 | -0.002 | eph. BAV 189, 1999 |
| UX Tri | VBR | vis | 56178.610 | 0.01 | 11619 | +0.018 | idem |
| UX Tri | VBR | vis | 56179.544 | 0.01 | 11621 | +0.019 | idem |
| KT UMa | FND | vis | 56058.454 | 0.02 | 11147 | +0.031 | eph. IBVS 4815 |
| KT UMa | FND | vis | 56073.541 | 0.015 | 11171 | +0.063 | idem |
| RX UMi | VBR | vis | 55340.420 | 0.01 | 57465 | -0.220 | |
| RX UMi | VBR | vis | 55775.376 | 0.015 | 58352 | -0.286 | |
| RX UMi | VBR | vis | 56158.397 | 0.01 | 59133 | -0.300 | |
| AE Vir | VBR | vis | 56014.510 | 0.015 | 43751 | +0.113 | |
| AE Vir | VBR | vis | 56073.470 | 0.01 | 43844 | +0.124 | |
| AR Vir | VBR | vis | 56060.478 | 0.01 | 22721 | +0.095 | |
| AR Vir | VBR | vis | 56061.525 | 0.01 | 22723 | +0.081 | |
| BC Vir | VBR | vis | 56060.466 | 0.01 | 64016 | +0.205 | |
| DO Vir | VBR | vis | 56072.525 | 0.01 | 55346 | +0.234 | |
| <u>RRc</u> | <u>OBS.</u> | <u>MODE</u> | <u>HJD</u> | <u>ACCUR</u> | <u>E(GC 85)</u> | <u>O-C (G85)</u> | <u>NOTES</u> |
| CQ Boo | VBR | vis | 56060.491 | 0.02 | 18135 | -0.015 | eph. A. Paschke, priv. comm.. |
| LQ Cnc | FND | vis | 56007.441 | 0.01 | 8541 | -0.017 | |
| LQ Cnc | FND | vis | 56010.486 | 0.01 | 8550 | -0.009 | |
| RZ Cep | FND | vis | 56123.564 | 0.017 | 43696 | -0.123 | |
| RZ Cep | FND | vis | 56124.466 | 0.006 | 43699 | -0.147 | max 1 |
| RZ Cep | FND | vis | 56124.496 | 0.004 | 43699 | -0.117 | max 2 |
| RZ Cep | DMT | vis | 56188.412 | 0.007 | 43906 | -0.099 | |
| RV CrB | VBR | vis | 56095.479 | 0.015 | 39718 | +0.046 | |
| RV CrB | VBR | vis | 56101.441 | 0.015 | 39736 | +0.040 | |
| DD Dra | VBR | vis | 56140.478 | 0.015 | 27042 | +0.046 | eph. IBVS 3213 |
| DD Dra | VBR | vis | 56142.435 | 0.015 | 27048 | +0.042 | idem |

| <u>RRc</u> | <u>OBS.</u> | <u>MODE</u> | <u>HJD</u> | <u>ACCUR</u> | <u>E(GC 85)</u> | <u>O-C (G85)</u> | <u>NOTES</u> |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| BX Leo | FND | vis | 56055.377 | 0.02 | 48638 | -0.128 | |
| BX Leo | FND | vis | 56060.434 | 0.015 | 48652 | -0.151 | |
| BX Leo | FND | vis | 56064.442 | 0.015 | 48663 | -0.134 | |
| BX Leo | FND | vis | 56072.421 | 0.02 | 48685 | -0.138 | |
| BX Leo | FND | vis | 56076.377 | 0.02 | 48696 | -0.174 | normal |
| V1640 Ori | VBR | vis | 56248.545 | 0.015 | 20475 | +0.179 | |
| V1640 Ori | VBR | vis | 56273.453 | 0.015 | 20585 | +0.194 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 55893.329 | 0.02 | 44733 | +0.011 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 55896.425 | 0.02 | 44745 | +0.041 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56149.643 | 0.015 | 45736 | +0.048 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56150.390 | 0.01 | 45739 | +0.029 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56158.572 | 0.01 | 45771 | +0.034 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56161.623 | 0.015 | 45783 | +0.019 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56173.432 | 0.03 | 45829 | +0.075 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56175.451 | 0.015 | 45837 | +0.050 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56188.483 | 0.02 | 45888 | +0.051 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56189.466 | 0.015 | 45892 | +0.012 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56200.458 | 0.03 | 45935 | +0.017 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56206.360 | 0.008 | 45958 | +0.042 | |
| DH Peg | FND | vis | 56240.334 | 0.03 | 46091 | +0.033 | |
| SS Psc | FND | vis | 56157.565 | 0.03 | 128660 | -0.157 | normal |
| SS Psc | FND | vis | 56186.643 | 0.03 | 128761 | -0.146 | normal |
| GQ Psc | FND | vis | 56178.398 | 0.015 | 10639 | +0.024 | |
| GQ Psc | FND | vis | 56186.547 | 0.015 | 10666 | +0.017 | |
| GQ Psc | FND | vis | 56189.566 | 0.015 | 10676 | +0.015 | normal |
| GQ Psc | FND | vis | 56190.474 | 0.01 | 10679 | +0.017 | |
| GQ Psc | FND | vis | 56213.427 | 0.01 | 10755 | +0.013 | |
| YZ Tau | FND | vis | 56162.585 | 0.015 | 88714 | -0.031 | |
| BU UMa | FND | vis | 56071.551 | 0.03 | 65182 | -0.017 | normal |
| AU Vir | VBR | vis | 56074.423 | 0.015 | 41602 | +0.022 | |
| AU Vir | VBR | vis | 56075.441 | 0.015 | 41605 | +0.011 | |

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ERRATUM

In GEOS Circular RR 49, the maximum of YZ Tau by FND has to be read HJD 55922.359 and not 55923.359